

Subject index

O-Acetylation

Structural analysis of acetylated hemicellulose polysaccharides from fibre flax (*Linum usitatissimum* L.) 141

N-Acetylglucosamine

Synthesis of Hex *p*-(1 → 4)- β -D-Glc *p*NAc-(1 → 2)- α -D-Man *p*-(1 → O)(CH₂)₇CH₃ probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part I. Hex = β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy- β -D-Gal, 4-*O*-methyl- β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy-4-fluoro- β -D-Gal, or β -D-Glc 63

Alginate lyase

HPLC analysis of saturated or unsaturated oligoguluronates and oligomannuronates. Application to the determination of the action pattern of *Halobacterium tuberculata* alginate lyase 115

Aminoalditol

A new efficient and stereospecific conversion of aminodeoxyalditols into aminoalkyl-substituted tetrahydrofurans 85

Aminodeoxyalditol

A new efficient and stereospecific conversion of aminodeoxyalditols into aminoalkyl-substituted tetrahydrofurans 85

2-Amino-1,3-propanediol

Structure determination of the O-antigen polysaccharide from the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O143 by component analysis and NMR spectroscopy 209

Anhydroalditols

A new efficient and stereospecific conversion of aminodeoxyalditols into aminoalkyl-substituted tetrahydrofurans 85

1,5-Anhydro-2-deoxy-2-C-methyl-D-arabino-hex-1-enitol, protected

An efficient synthesis of 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-C-methyl-D-glucal 205

Anomeric azides

Practical route to the anomeric methyl (5-acetamido-4,7,8,9-tetra-*O*-acetyl-3,5-dideoxy-D-

glycero-D-galacto-non-2-ulopyranosyl)onate azides 183

O-Antigen

Structure determination of the O-antigen polysaccharide from the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O143 by component analysis and NMR spectroscopy 209

O-Antigen, structure

Somatic antigens of pseudomonads: Structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the reference strain for *Pseudomonas fluorescens* (IMV 4125, ATCC 13525, biovar A) 217

Bacterial polysaccharide

Somatic antigens of pseudomonads: Structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the reference strain for *Pseudomonas fluorescens* (IMV 4125, ATCC 13525, biovar A) 217

Candida antarctica lipase

Regioselective acylation of disaccharides by enzymatic transesterification 197

Carbon-carbon bond formation in carbohydrates

Carbon-carbon bond formation in carbohydrates by a photoreductive cyclization reaction 189

Carboxymethylcellulose

¹³C NMR determination of substituent distribution in carboxymethylcellulose by use of its preesterified derivatives 99

Chemical glycosylation

Efficient, convergent syntheses of oligosaccharide allyl glycosides corresponding to the *Streptococcus* Group A cell-wall polysaccharide 21

2-C-methyl-D-glucal

An efficient synthesis of 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-C-methyl-D-glucal 205

Cyclic benzylidene acetal

Interglycosidic acetals. Part 3. Synthesis and structure determination of cyclic monobenzyli-

- dene acetals of cyclodextrin derivatives bridging between two contiguous D-glucopyranosyl residues 53
- Cyclodextrin
- Interglycosidic acetals. Part 3. Synthesis and structure determination of cyclic monobenzyldene acetals of cyclodextrin derivatives bridging between two contiguous D-glucopyranosyl residues 53
- Cyclopropane opening
- An efficient synthesis of 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-*C*-methyl-D-glucal 205
- 1,2-Cyclopropanes
- An efficient synthesis of 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-*C*-methyl-D-glucal 205
- Degradation
- Selective cleavage of welan gum (S-130) by oxidative decarboxylation with lead tetraacetate 109
- 2-Deoxy-2-*C*-methyl-D-mannose
- An efficient synthesis of 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-*C*-methyl-D-glucal 205
- Disaccharides
- Regioselective acylation of disaccharides by enzymatic transesterification 197
- E. coli* β -D-galactosidase
- Evaluation of *C*-(β -D-galactosyl) and *C*-(2-deoxy-D-lyxo-hex-1-enopyranosyl) (D-galactal type) derivatives as inhibitors of β -D-galactosidase from *Escherichia coli* 43
- Enteroinvasive
- Structural studies of the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O28 O-antigenic polysaccharide 127
- Enzymatic acylation
- Regioselective acylation of disaccharides by enzymatic transesterification 197
- Enzyme inhibition
- Evaluation of *C*-(β -D-galactosyl) and *C*-(2-deoxy-D-lyxo-hex-1-enopyranosyl) (D-galactal type) derivatives as inhibitors of β -D-galactosidase from *Escherichia coli* 43
- Escherichia coli*
- Structural studies of the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O28 O-antigenic polysaccharide 127
 - Structure determination of the O-antigen polysaccharide from the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O143 by component analysis and NMR spectroscopy 209
- Exopolysaccharide
- Structural elucidation of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Lactobacillus helveticus* 155
- Flax
- Structural analysis of acetylated hemicellulose polysaccharides from fibre flax (*Linum usitatissimum* L.) 141
- Friedel-Crafts reaction
- Synthesis of 2-(α -D-glucopyranosyl)benzoic acid by an intramolecular Friedel-Crafts reaction 11
- D-Galactal derivatives
- Evaluation of *C*-(β -D-galactosyl) and *C*-(2-deoxy-D-lyxo-hex-1-enopyranosyl) (D-galactal type) derivatives as inhibitors of β -D-galactosidase from *Escherichia coli* 43
- Glucomannan
- Structural analysis of acetylated hemicellulose polysaccharides from fibre flax (*Linum usitatissimum* L.) 141
- Glycoproteins
- Synthesis of Hex *p*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-Glc *p*NAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Man *p*-(1 \rightarrow O)(CH₂)₇CH₃ probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part I, Hex = β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy- β -D-Gal, 4-*O*-methyl- β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy-4-fluoro- β -D-Gal, or β -D-Glc 63
- C-Glycoside
- Synthesis of 2-(α -D-glucopyranosyl)benzoic acid by an intramolecular Friedel-Crafts reaction 11
- C-Glycosides
- Evaluation of *C*-(β -D-galactosyl) and *C*-(2-deoxy-D-lyxo-hex-1-enopyranosyl) (D-galactal type) derivatives as inhibitors of β -D-galactosidase from *Escherichia coli* 43
- Glycosyltransferases
- Synthesis of Hex *p*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-Glc *p*NAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Man *p*-(1 \rightarrow O)(CH₂)₇CH₃ probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part I, Hex = β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy- β -D-Gal, 4-*O*-methyl- β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy-4-fluoro- β -D-Gal, or β -D-Glc 63
- Haliotis tuberculata*
- HPLC analysis of saturated or unsaturated oligoguluronates and oligomannuronates. Application to the determination of the action pattern of *Haliotis tuberculata* alginate lyase 115
- ¹H and ¹³C spectra
- Practical route to the anomeric methyl (5-acetamido-4,7,8,9-tetra-*O*-acetyl-3,5-dideoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-ulopyranosyl)onate azides 183
- Hemicellulose
- Structural analysis of acetylated hemicellulose polysaccharides from fibre flax (*Linum usitatissimum* L.) 141

HPLC

HPLC analysis of saturated or unsaturated oligoguluronates and oligomannuronates. Application to the determination of the action pattern of *Haliotis tuberculata* alginate lyase 115

Hydrogen fluoride

A new efficient and stereospecific conversion of aminodeoxyalditols into aminoalkyl-substituted tetrahydrofurans 85

Interglycosidic acetal

Interglycosidic acetals. Part 3. Synthesis and structure determination of cyclic monobenzyldene acetals of cyclodextrin derivatives bridging between two contiguous D-glucopyranosyl residues 53

Intramolecular reaction

Synthesis of 2-(α -D-glucopyranosyl)benzoic acid by an intramolecular Friedel–Crafts reaction 11

Lactobacillus helveticus

Structural elucidation of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Lactobacillus helveticus* 155

Lactose

Regioselective acylation of disaccharides by enzymatic transesterification 197

Lead tetraacetate

Selective cleavage of welan gum (S 130) by oxidative decarboxylation with lead tetraacetate 109

Lipopolysaccharide

Structural studies of the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O28 O-antigenic polysaccharide 127

Structure determination of the O-antigen polysaccharide from the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O143 by component analysis and NMR spectroscopy 209

Somatic antigens of pseudomonads: Structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the reference strain for *Pseudomonas fluorescens* (IMV 4125, ATCC 13525, biovar A) 217

Maillard reaction

Formation of amino acids by reaction of glucose and xylose with primary amines 175

Mass spectra

Practical route to the anomeric methyl (5-acetamido-4,7,8,9-tetra-O-acetyl-3,5-dideoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-ulopyranosyl)onate azides 183

Molecular mechanics calculations

Investigation of the conformational behaviour of permethylated cyclodextrins by molecular modelling 1

Molecular modelling

Investigation of the conformational behaviour of permethylated cyclodextrins by molecular modelling 1

Native α -, β - and γ -cyclodextrins

Investigation of the conformational behaviour of permethylated cyclodextrins by molecular modelling 1

Neuraminyl azides

Practical route to the anomeric methyl (5-acetamido-4,7,8,9-tetra-O-acetyl-3,5-dideoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-non-2-ulopyranosyl)onate azides 183

NMR

Structural elucidation of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Lactobacillus helveticus* 155

NMR Spectroscopy

Somatic antigens of pseudomonads: Structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the reference strain for *Pseudomonas fluorescens* (IMV 4125, ATCC 13525, biovar A) 217

Oligo-alginates

HPLC analysis of saturated or unsaturated oligoguluronates and oligomannuronates. Application to the determination of the action pattern of *Haliotis tuberculata* alginate lyase 115

Oligosaccharides

Synthesis of Hex p -(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-Glc p NAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Man p -(1 \rightarrow O)(CH₂)₇CH₃ probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part I, Hex = β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy- β -D-Gal, 4-O-methyl- β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy-4-fluoro- β -D-Gal, or β -D-Glc 6.3

2-Oxabicyclo[4.3.0]nonan-7-ols

Carbon–carbon bond formation in carbohydrates by a photoreductive cyclization reaction 189

Permethylated α -, β - and γ -cyclodextrins

Investigation of the conformational behaviour of permethylated cyclodextrins by molecular modelling 1

Phosphodiester

Structural studies of the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O28 O-antigenic polysaccharide 127

Photoreductive cyclization

Carbon–carbon bond formation in carbohydrates by a photoreductive cyclization reaction 189

Pseudomonas

Somatic antigens of pseudomonads: Structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the refer-

- ence strain for *Pseudomonas fluorescens* (IMV 4125, ATCC 13525, biovar A) 217
- Pseudomonas cepacia* lipase
Regioselective acylation of disaccharides by enzymatic transesterification 197
- Quantum mechanics calculations
Investigation of the conformational behaviour of permethylated cyclodextrins by molecular modelling 1
- Radical cyclization
Carbon-carbon bond formation in carbohydrates by a photoreductive cyclization reaction 189
- Radical-mediated bromination
Evaluation of C-(β -D-galactosyl) and C-(2-deoxy-D-lyxo-hex-1-enopyranosyl) (D-galactal type) derivatives as inhibitors of β -D-galactosidase from *Escherichia coli* 43
- Reductive elimination
Evaluation of C-(β -D-galactosyl) and C-(2-deoxy-D-lyxo-hex-1-enopyranosyl) (D-galactal type) derivatives as inhibitors of β -D-galactosidase from *Escherichia coli* 43
- S-130
Selective cleavage of welan gum (S-130) by oxidative decarboxylation with lead tetraacetate 109
- Selective protection
Interglycosidic acetals. Part 3. Synthesis and structure determination of cyclic monobenzyldene acetals of cyclodextrin derivatives bridging between two contiguous D-glucopyranosyl residues 53
- Shigella boydii*
Structure determination of the O-antigen polysaccharide from the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O143 by component analysis and NMR spectroscopy 209
- Silver tetrafluoroborate
Synthesis of 2-(α -D-glucopyranosyl)benzoic acid by an intramolecular Friedel-Crafts reaction 11
- Streptococcus* Group A cell-wall oligosaccharides
Efficient, convergent syntheses of oligosaccharide allyl glycosides corresponding to the *Streptococcus* Group A cell-wall polysaccharide 21
- Substituent distribution in polysaccharide derivatives
 ^{13}C NMR determination of substituent distribution in carboxymethylcellulose by use of its peresterified derivatives 99
- N-Substituted α -aminopropionic acids
Formation of amino acids by reaction of glucose and xylose with primary amines 175
- N-Substituted 4,5,6-trihydroxy- α -aminohexanoic acids
Formation of amino acids by reaction of glucose and xylose with primary amines 175
- Substitution mode by ^{13}C NMR
 ^{13}C NMR determination of substituent distribution in carboxymethylcellulose by use of its peresterified derivatives 99
- Substrate analogues
Synthesis of Hex *p*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-Glc *p*NAc-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-Man *p*-(1 \rightarrow O)(CH₂)₇CH₃ probes for exploration of the substrate specificity of glycosyltransferases: Part I, Hex = β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy- β -D-Gal, 4-O-methyl- β -D-Gal, 4-deoxy-4-fluoro- β -D-Gal, or β -D-Glc 63
- Sugars
Formation of amino acids by reaction of glucose and xylose with primary amines 175
- Teichoic acid type
Structural studies of the enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* (EIEC) O28 O-antigenic polysaccharide 127
- Tetrahydrofurans
A new efficient and stereospecific conversion of aminodeoxyalditols into aminoalkyl-substituted tetrahydrofurans 85
- Transacetalation
Interglycosidic acetals. Part 3. Synthesis and structure determination of cyclic monobenzyldene acetals of cyclodextrin derivatives bridging between two contiguous D-glucopyranosyl residues 53
- Welan gum
Selective cleavage of welan gum (S-130) by oxidative decarboxylation with lead tetraacetate 109
- Xylan
Structural analysis of acetylated hemicellulose polysaccharides from fibre flax (*Linum usitatissimum* L.) 141
- Zinc/*N*-methylimidazole reagent
Evaluation of C-(β -D-galactosyl) and C-(2-deoxy-D-lyxo-hex-1-enopyranosyl) (D-galactal type) derivatives as inhibitors of β -D-galactosidase from *Escherichia coli* 43